

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 04825616

Duno Limited

Filleted Unaudited Abridged Financial Statements

31 July 2019

Duno Limited

Abridged Financial Statements

Year ended 31 July 2019

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Duno Limited

Chartered Accountant's Report to the Director on the Preparation of the Unaudited Statutory Abridged Financial Statements of Duno Limited

Year ended 31 July 2019

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the abridged financial statements of Duno Limited for the year ended 31 July 2019, which comprise the abridged statement of financial position and the related notes from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us. As a practising member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at www.icaew.com/en/membership/regulations-standards-and-guidance. This report is made solely to the director of Duno Limited in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 April 2019. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the abridged financial statements of Duno Limited and state those matters that we have agreed to state to you in this report in accordance with ICAEW Technical Release 07/16 AAF as detailed at www.icaew.com/compilation. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Duno Limited and its director for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Duno Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory abridged financial statements that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and loss of Duno Limited. You consider that Duno Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year. We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the abridged financial statements of Duno Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory abridged financial statements.

CAS Chartered accountants

151 Askew Road London W12 9AU

30 April 2020

Duno Limited**Abridged Statement of Financial Position****31 July 2019**

	Note	2019 £	2018 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	5	1,337	1,782
Current assets			
Debtors		4,807	7,773
Cash at bank and in hand		8,067	38,049
		-----	-----
		12,874	45,822
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		1,473	2,337
		-----	-----
Net current assets		11,401	43,485
		-----	-----
Total assets less current liabilities		12,738	45,267
		-----	-----
Net assets		12,738	45,267
		-----	-----
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital		1	1
Profit and loss account		12,737	45,266
		-----	-----
Shareholders funds		12,738	45,267
		-----	-----

These abridged financial statements have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime and in accordance with FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In accordance with section 444 of the Companies Act 2006, the statement of income and retained earnings has not been delivered.

For the year ending 31 July 2019 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Director's responsibilities:

– The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its abridged financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476 ;

– The director acknowledges his responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of abridged financial statements .

All of the members have consented to the preparation of the abridged statement of financial position for the year ending 31 July 2019 in accordance with Section 444(2A) of the Companies Act 2006.

Duno Limited

Abridged Statement of Financial Position *(continued)*

31 July 2019

These abridged financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 30 April 2020 , and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr F Jafari

Director

Company registration number: 04825616

Duno Limited

Notes to the Abridged Financial Statements

Year ended 31 July 2019

1. General information

The company is a private company limited by shares, registered in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 129 Lanark Road, London, W9 1PB.

2. Statement of compliance

These abridged financial statements have been prepared in compliance with Section 1A of FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland'.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The abridged financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The abridged financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Revenue recognition

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods supplied and services rendered, net of discounts and Value Added Tax. Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have transferred to the buyer (usually on despatch of the goods); the amount of revenue can be measured reliably; it is probable that the associated economic benefits will flow to the entity; and the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transactions can be measured reliably.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses. An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity, except to the extent it reverses a revaluation decrease of the same asset previously recognised in profit or loss. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income to the extent of any previously recognised revaluation increase accumulated in equity in respect of that asset. Where a revaluation decrease exceeds the accumulated revaluation gains accumulated in equity in respect of that asset, the excess shall be recognised in profit or loss.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 25% reducing balance

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date. For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets. For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the company are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all of its financial liabilities. Where the contractual obligations of financial instruments (including share capital) are equivalent to a similar debt instrument, those financial instruments are classed as financial liabilities. Financial liabilities are presented as such in the balance sheet. Finance costs and gains or losses relating to financial liabilities are included in the profit and loss account. Finance costs are calculated so as to produce a constant rate of return on the outstanding liability. Where the contractual terms of share capital do not have any terms meeting the definition of a financial liability then this is classed as an equity instrument. Dividends and distributions relating to equity instruments are debited direct to equity.

4. Employee numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company during the year amounted to 1 (2018: Nil).

5. Tangible assets

	£
Cost	
At 1 August 2018 and 31 July 2019	4,660

Depreciation	
At 1 August 2018	2,878
Charge for the year	445

At 31 July 2019	3,323

Carrying amount	
At 31 July 2019	1,337

At 31 July 2018	1,782

6. Financial instruments at fair value

Enter your own text here for additional disclosures relating to financial instruments. For example, terms and conditions of long-term debt, the extent and nature of derivative instruments, including significant terms and conditions that may affect the amount, timing and certainty of future cash flows, and also the amount of any impairment loss for each class of financial asset.

7. Director's advances, credits and guarantees

At the year end Mr F Jafari owed the company £4,807 (2018: £7,542.00).

8. Related party transactions

During the year the company paid £10,000 (2018: £7,500) in dividends to Mr F Jafari.

